

---

**3.** Suppose that  $L$  is language over an alphabet  $\Sigma$ . Suppose that there is a deterministic pushdown automaton that accepts  $L$ . Show that  $L$  is deterministic context-free. That is, show how to construct a deterministic pushdown automaton that accepts the language  $L\$$ . (Assume that the symbol  $\$$  is not in  $\Sigma$ .)

**5.** Show that the language  $\{a^n b^m \mid n \neq m\}$  is deterministic context-free.